

# THE DEAF CHILD'S ADVOCATE

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## Vacation Hints for Parents of Deaf Children

### A Letter to Parents

School is letting out, and for a few months the responsibility for your deaf or partly deaf child's progress will be yours.

On what you and your child do together, this summer, will depend whether they go back to school all ready for new work next fall, or whether they and their teachers will have to do a good deal of remedial work before they can start anything new. Will precious time be wasted then, catching up on speech, lip reading and language that were much better in June?

The first thing every one of you can do is to have an interview with your child's teacher. Surely your child's development is worth it. You will find her eager to help you. She will tell you every thing she can, and write down the special things you can do to help your special child. Teachers are like that.

Find out where your own child is in his school work, and what his school interests are. Find out his weaknesses, too. For instance, if he has just finished the multiplication table, you can easily make a set of multiplication cards to "play school" with him at home sometimes, so they won't be all forgotten by fall. Or suppose he has been initiated into "Ask and Tell," with its many complications. If you consult his teacher she will show you how to prevent your offspring from getting himself mixed up this summer by ignoring what he has learned. He should not go back to school in the fall to babble, "My mother told me do you want to go to the park and I told her you will take lunch and she asked me yes I will," etc. He won't learn such a conglomeration of language unless you let him.

Don't go ahead, all by yourself, and try to teach the work of the

next grade. Teaching a deaf child is a highly specialized technique. I once had a new pupil whose Daddy had tried, with the best intentions, to teach him to tell time at home, in spare moments, and Bobby was all mixed up on "of" and "after." He was a bright child, and finally got straightened

you can do. *You can watch the speech.*

*Keep your child's voice soft and pleasing.* When he screams at you, (as he probably will, when you are talking to someone else and don't pay attention to him at once), don't answer him. He won't scream at you if screaming doesn't work. But if he screams all summer, there will be lots of time lost



At the Sandbox

out, AND THEN he went home for the summer, and came back all askew again because his daddy had plunged him into railroad time before he was ready for it, and it seemed as if he never would understand that 11:45 was really a quarter to twelve.

Suppose you live too far away from the school, and circumstances make it impossible for you to go to see the teacher, then write to her and ask her to show you how best to cooperate this summer? The help she can give you will be worth while.

#### SPEECH

But, whether you consult your child's teacher or not, there are certain things that every one of

getting rid of that habit next fall. A soft, agreeable, inconspicuous voice is what you want for your child.

*See to it that your child says correctly the words he knows how to say.* If he begins to say "ike krim" instead of ice cream, because this is easier, make him say "ice cream" before he gets his heart's desire. It may be harder for him to say "upstairs" than "uppers," but you are doing him no kindness if you let him slip into lazy speech habits at home. Every time he says "uppers" instead of "upstairs" he is learning a new bad habit. If he begins to jabber when he is telling you some news, make him start all over again. Be

patient, but be firm about it. Hold him responsible for correct enunciation of all words he knows.

*Don't let him learn new words unless he can say them correctly.* Don't let him say "Muslin" when he sees "Mussolini" in the newspapers. Write "Mussolini" phonetically for him, or say it slowly and carefully. Get him to say it several times, and contrive to bring it into the conversation later, so you can check and he can practice. Keep it up till the child is sure of it.

*Be sure he knows what to say to greet the callers who come to the house.* Then see that he says these things to visitors. I have seen deaf children that flew upstairs whenever visitors came. You want to build social confidence in your child. There is no better way to give him that confidence than by making him sure of the proper things to say. Many new social situations will occur. Prepare for them. If the youngster makes awkward mistakes some time or other, tell him you will help him, so that next time he will know how to be polite.

#### LANGUAGE

*You can help your child's oral language.*

Encourage him to talk all day long. If he has some hearing, and can enjoy the radio, try to bear up even if it has to be very loud for him, for an hour or more a day. But do not let him get accustomed to turning on the radio to ear-splitting volume all day long, no matter how the family suffers. It is as important for the boy to learn consideration for others as it is to improve his oral language. You can have your radio equipped with a pair of headphones that will enable him to listen without disturbing those in the room.

It is probable that he will slip into the habit of asking one-word questions when he wants to go

somewhere or do something, unless you are very careful to insist on the proper question form before you answer. He may begin saying, "Go movies?" for instance, on Saturdays, though he is perfectly able to say, "Will you let me go to the movies?" or "May I go to the movies?" Watch out for this sort of thing, and prevent any lazy language makeshifts. I have seen many children come back from the summer holidays with their oral language greatly improved, because intelligent, patient parents have given it daily care.

As for written language, if he can keep a little journal of the most interesting things he sees this summer to show to his friends when he gets back to school, and if he writes an occasional letter to relatives or school friends, this is all you can expect of him, in vacation.

#### OTHER INTERESTS

To keep up his lip-reading skill, just talk to him. Talk all day.

If he has begun geography, or social science, he will like to learn the names of more trees, birds, flowers, bugs, butterflies, minerals—anything that interests him. Trips to museums and zoos may be possible.

Help him use the arithmetic he has already learned, in plenty of real situations, rather than try to teach him new arithmetic. If his teacher advises drill on combinations, get this in when you can. But an allowance of his own, each week, and responsibility for spending it will be of more help to him. Be sure he knows all you can teach him about counting money and making change.

If he has begun shop work and likes woodworking, get him some boards, and give him the keys to his dad's tool chest. Maybe your girl is in the cooking class. Let her try "some of the things you learned to make at school." If she can sew, and likes sewing, she may want to make something for herself or one of the younger children. Certainly each one in a family should be responsible for definite help, definite daily duties.

You will find your deaf child very enjoyable this summer. We find him so, at school. If he is a little shy at first, when you try to help him with his language or speech, because he is more used to his teacher's methods, don't mind. Your influence over him will be far greater than his teacher's, and he will try harder to please you, because he loves you more.

VOLTA REVIEW.

## FAVORABLE PUBLICITY

Sometime ago "The Detroit Free Press," our morning paper, featured articles by one of its staff writers, in which he called attention to the needs in the State School for the Deaf at Flint, Michigan. This school is sorely in need of new buildings. By way of contrast not only a glowing description of our school appeared in one of the editions, but also actual photographs depicting the beautiful, modern rooms; the sanitary, comfortable living conditions; and the fine pleasant appearance of our children.—Many of our friends have expressed their pleasure and justifiable pride at this favorable publicity.



Easter Baskets

We are happy to reprint a letter of a member of "Our Deaf Child Friends Club" which she wrote after having read the articles in the Free Press. It appeared under the Caption—

#### "A CREDIT TO DETROIT"

To the Editor: I would like to congratulate you on the splendid article on the Lutheran Institute for the Deaf of Detroit. This surely is an institution that Detroit should be proud to have in the city. I do not say this just because I am a member of the Evangelical Lutheran Church that is connected with this school, but I believe it is truly one of the best of its kind.

I am sure if more of the people in the State of Michigan could go through our State School in Flint and then see the one in Detroit, more of them would be willing to do something to help these underprivileged children.

MARGUERITE R. LORENZ,  
Ludington, Mich.

## DEAF CHILD'S ADVOCATE EDITOR'S NOTE:

We feel confident that under the capable management of its new superintendent, Dr. Harley Z. Wooden, and his able principal, Mr. Cranwill, the school at Flint will soon receive sufficient appropriations which will help to make also this school an outstanding educational institution which will serve many deaf children of Michigan most efficiently.

## COMBINED LADIES' AID MEETING

On Tuesday, May 6th, our two Ladies' Aid Societies held a joint meeting at our Institute. After having enjoyed a fine dinner and a

versary sermon. After the services the Rev. E. Schildt, pastor of Bethlehem church, was publicly proclaimed chaplain and spiritual adviser of the Detroit Ladies' Aid Auxiliary.

Our ladies are happy to have Pastor Schildt as their adviser and greatly appreciate his kind services.

## LEAVING OUR STAFF

This spring, our school is losing two members from its teaching staff. Mrs. Jahn and Mrs. Kirchoff will not be with us next year. We are sorry to see them leave us.

Mrs. Jahn came to our school three years ago. She trained at Augustana College, Seward, Flint, and Michigan State Normal. She was our pre-grade and first grade teacher.

Mrs. Kirchoff has taught in our school four years. She received her training at Seward and at Flint. She taught the sixth grade this last year.

Both of these teachers served our school faithfully and well. It is with sincere regret that we see them leave our staff. Miss Elinor Aumann of Detroit and Mr. Robert Schmitz of Milwaukee will be our new teachers who will fill the vacancies.

## ANNUAL FESTIVAL

Our Annual Festival will be held Sunday, June 8th. Preparations are well under way and the committee hopes to see all of you here. The committee consists of ten delegates from each of the congregations belonging to the association. A rather large committee? — Yes, but this is a big festival and every available committee member is needed to insure its success.

The Detroit Ladies' Aid for the Deaf and the Macomb County Chapter will take care of that big job: preparing and serving the meals.

The program for the day includes divine services, dinner and supper, a program by the deaf children, baseball games, music, Walther League surprise, and a sacred concert.

This is the one big day for the Institute and its pupils. You are invited. Don't miss it.

## SPELLING BEE RESULTS

In the last issue of the "Advocate" we printed the list of grade champions in our school. Since then, all have received their fine

few social moments, the two societies held separate business meetings. Mrs. L. G. Heinecke of Utica, Michigan, was in the chair for the Macomb Co. group, and Mrs. J. A. Klein presided over the Detroit group. Among other items of business the matter of serving the meals for our annual festival which will be held on June 8th was discussed. It was resolved that the Detroit group should serve the noon meal and the sister society the evening meal. During the last fiscal year the two societies supported the work of our Institute to the extent of \$1,587.09 and \$217.60 respectively. We herewith express our heartfelt appreciation for this generous support. May the good ladies continue in their efforts and may the Lord bless them for their deeds of love and faith.

On Sunday, April 27th, our Detroit Ladies' Aid held its anniversary service together with a banquet at Epiphany church. The Rev. E. T. Bernthal, pastor of Epiphany church, delivered the anni-

dictionaries and Irene Allmandinger of Detroit was proclaimed the school champion and Raymond Much, Detroit, the runner-up in a later contest.

On the afternoon of April 25th Irene competed with 30 other winners for the district honors. Before the actual spelling began, a certificate of honor and a medal were presented to each contestant.

Now all was ready for the battle of words. The judges took their places and the pronouncer began. Everything progressed like clockwork for ten or fifteen minutes. Then, here and there, contestants began to drop out.

Our own champion did not win but she made a fine showing considering her handicap. The word which proved too much for her was "irregular." However, she feels proud that she could compete with so many of her hearing brothers and sisters, and we are proud of our school spelling champion.



On the Slide

FORM OF BEQUEST

I give, devise and bequeath to the Evangelical Lutheran Deaf-Mute Institute, a corporation duly organized and existing under the laws of the State of Michigan, and located in the city of Detroit, the sum of ..... and the receipt of the Treasurer of said corporation shall be a sufficient discharge to my executor for same.

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NEW YORK—Angelica—Harold Link, \$2. Bronx—St. Stephen, \$5. Middleport—Trinity S. S., \$10.30. Richmond Hill, L. I.—Emma P. Krause, \$5. Yonkers—St. John, \$10.  
NORTH CAROLINA—Greensboro—Ebenezer S. S., \$3.24. Hickory—St. Stephen Sat. School, \$20.20.  
OHIO—Akron—Zion, \$20. Amherst—St. Paul, \$13.31. Camp Chase—St. John, \$7.50. Cincinnati—Concordia L. C., \$25. Cleveland—Bethlehem, \$2; Christ, \$50; Mrs. O. Hahn, \$1; Immanuel, \$20; H. Meyer, \$2; St. John, Nottingham, \$5; St. Luke, \$5; St. Matthew, \$44; St. Paul, \$25; Zion N. N., \$1. L. A., \$25. Cleveland Heights—M. H. Kastner, \$2. Coal Ridge—Slovak St. John School Children, \$2. Columbus—L. A., \$10. Convoy—St. Paul L. A., \$5. Defiance—Louisa and Susanna Miller, \$5; St. John, \$10. Desher—Lillian Rosebrook, \$1. Edgerton—Mr. and Mrs. H. Leppelmeier, \$1. Elmore—Trinity, \$15. Elyria—St. John, \$58.07. Lakewood—Milton C. Brown, \$2; St. Paul L. A., \$15.25. S. S., \$12.50. Lancaster—Mrs. G. E. Gunderfinger, Mrs. Paul C. Andrews, \$2, \$2; S. S., \$10. Lorain—Mrs. Anna Brown, \$10. Maple Heights—Zion, \$6.50. Marysville—Mrs. Wm. Ell, \$1; St. John School Children 1-4, \$8.26, 5-8, \$4.50. Mt. Hope—St. John, \$5. Napoleon—Hy. Riefert, \$1; St. John, \$10. Parma—Bethany, \$17.99. South Euclid—St. John, \$12.64. Stryker—Mr. and Mrs. Fred Kruse Wedding Anns., \$3.65. Toledo—M. Stallbaum, \$1; Trinity L. A., \$10; N. N., \$1. Valley City—St. Paul, \$5. Westlake—St. Paul, \$6.75.  
OKLAHOMA—Enid—A. W. Brueggemann, \$13.65.  
OREGON and WASHINGTON Dist.—\$13.92, \$78.60.  
PENNSYLVANIA—Philadelphia—Martin, \$25. Pittsburgh—St. Thomas, \$22.66; Mrs. Geo. Schuster, \$2; Agnes J. Seidel, \$1. Pittston—Louise Smith; Ruth Shaw, \$4; St. John, \$10. York—St. John L. A., \$10.  
SOUTH DAKOTA—Columbia—St. John, Sr., L. A., \$10. Sioux Falls—L. A. of Deaf, \$5; So. Dak. Dist., \$55.33.  
SOUTHEASTERN Dist., \$5; SOUTHERN Dist., \$15.  
TEXAS—Amarillo—Trinity, \$3.88. Dallas—E. R. Mitsch, \$1. Walter Schiebel, \$1. El Paso—Chaplain H. H. Heuer, \$1. Galveston—St. John S. S., \$14.18; Texas Dist., \$105.97.  
WISCONSIN—Amherst—Edw. Lucht, \$1; St. Paul, \$1. Antigo—Herm. Lucht, \$1; Mrs. H. Zemke, \$1. Bessemer—Trinity, \$2.50. Blecke—Trinity S. S., \$12.29. Caroline—Immanuel, \$10.50. Cecil—Louise Manthei, \$2. Clintonville—Norma Natzke, \$5; Amos W. Schulz, \$25; Lydia

Wiederhoett, \$5. Eagle River—\$5. Embarrass—Ervin Friedrich, \$1. Emerald—Mrs. Ch. Wienke, \$2. Fremont—Gust Klemp, \$1. Germantown—Little Lany Klann, \$1. Glenbeulah—Zion S. S., \$5. Glidden—Trinity, \$1.93. Hamburg—Martin Butt and family, \$1.50. Kenosha—H. H. Mueller, \$2. Madison—E. S. English, \$12.55. Merrill—Mrs. E. Greel and Elgard, \$2; Mrs. E. Kiepke, \$1.50; Frederick J. Kiepke, 50c; Herm. Ritter, 50c. Milwaukee—Bethlehem L. Guild, \$5; Rev. J. C. Dahlke, \$1; Emmaus, 15c; 1st Central School, \$5; Holy Cross School and Faculty, \$8.60; Martin, \$6.32; St. John, \$14; St. Jacob, \$4.47; Louisa Waelchlaeger, \$2. Pulcifer—Adolph Busch, 50c. Rhineland—Zion School children, \$6.40. Ringle—Mrs. Bertha Zahrt, \$5. Shawano—Mrs. Matilda Bartelt, \$10; Mrs. Dave Degener, \$1; H. Pahlow, \$1; Tabitha Soc., \$15. Sheboygan Falls—N. N., \$5. South Milwaukee—Rev. Dr. J. B. Bernthal, \$1. Suring—Mrs. Bertha Firgens, 50c; Fred C. Hischke, \$1. Symco—St. Mark, \$14. Thiensville—E. J. S., \$1. Tigerton—Mr. and Mrs. K. E. Clausen, \$1; St. John, 75c. Town Theresa—School Children, \$4.15. Tp. Lake—St. John Church and Children, \$14.34. Underhill—Mrs. Alfred Carlson, \$1. Vesper—Trinity, \$9.30. Watertown—Marie and Martha Brandenstein, \$2; Walter Mass, \$2; Mrs. H. J. Tesendorf, \$2. Wausau—Mrs. Eliz. Griese, \$1; Johanna Hirschmann, \$10; Leander Kieffer, \$5; Dorothea Kling, \$1; W. H. Koschmann, \$1; A. F. Loppnow, \$2; Elaine Reichert, \$1; Mrs. Mary Schalow, \$1. Wautoma—Trinity, \$3.35. Wauwatosa—Mrs. Anna M. Dorow, \$1. West End—Rev. Wm. Weber, \$1; Zion 2nd Grade, \$1.

**Memorial Wreaths from Jan. 1st to April 30th**

CANADA — ONTARIO — Sarnia—For Grandmother by Rev. and Mrs. A. Kuster, \$1. SAS-KATCHEWAN — Churchbridge—For Eileen Guiski by Grace S. S., \$1.25.

CALIFORNIA—Long Beach—Miriam Meyerhoff, \$21.20. Los Angeles—Miriam Meyerhoff by Trinity S. C., \$8.10. Pasadena—For Julius Becker by Mr. and Mrs. L. E. Busch, \$25. Santa Ana—Grandmother Hammel by Trinity, \$2; Mrs. W. Hammel and Herold Hauptman, \$2. Valley Home—For Mrs. Sadie Rieger by L. A., \$2.50.

FLORIDA—Vero Beach—For Rev. H. H. Kellerman by Rev. and Mrs. C. W. Mueller, \$1; Mr. and Mrs. G. O. Roti, \$1.

IDAHO—Twin Falls—For Mrs. Mary Thaebe by Mr. and Mrs. Walter Mueller, Mr. and Mrs. Levern Lampe, Miss Irene Thaebe, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Thaebe, Raymond Thaebe, Ernest Thaebe, \$3.

ILLINOIS—Kuring—\$5; M. Nickel, \$5. Attamont—For Edward Klitzing by Mrs. Ed. Klitzing and Children, \$5; Albert Aderman and family, \$5; Arthur Brauer and family, \$3; Mr. and Mrs. Louis Klitzing, \$1; Miss Alma and Mr. Otto Klitzing, \$1; Geo. and Art Grobengeisen, \$5. Bloomington—For Mrs. Minnie Seeger by Trinity Miss. Soc., \$5; John Jacobs, \$2. Campbell Hill—For Frank Lampe by Mrs. Fred Lampe, \$3. Chicago—For Mr. H. Heidorn by Our Redeemer, \$5; For Mother by Mr. and Mrs. Geo. L. Warnke, \$1; Mr. and Mrs. T. F. Wunderlich, \$1. Lincoln—For Albert J. Feuerbacher by Emil Buehler and family, \$3. Lost Prairie—For Mrs. Carl Beck by Mrs. Beck's children, \$5; Mrs. Anna Wagner, \$2; For Mrs. Louise Wildermuth by Edwin C. Mayer, \$5. Maywood—For Mrs. Anna Schlemmer by Geo. and Stella Fritz, \$5; For Rev. A. C. Staats by N. N., \$2. Melrose Park—For Alma Paradies by Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Evensen, \$3. Mt. Olive—For Fred Erskamp by Mrs. D. Herdt, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Schiewe, \$4. Murphysboro—For Herman Dehn by Jr. W. L., \$2.50. New Minden—For Charles Weibe by Mrs. Chas. Weibe and children, \$25. Peoria—For Emil Burkley by Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Diener, \$3. Red Bud—For Eliz. Herschbach by Arth. Loeschke, Richard Guebert, Arth. Krause, Lois Ackerman, Eileen and Evelyn Guebert, \$3.60. River Forest—For Rev. H. D. Mensing by Jr. College, \$3.35. Tuscola—For Henry Aye, Jr., by W. L., \$2.50; Mr. and Mrs. Byron Bells, \$1. Varna—For Mrs. Aug. Kennitz by Ed. Arndt, Fr. Arndt, Emma Swanke, Laura Kennitz and Anna Quiram, \$5; For Mrs. Auguste Uslaw by August Kennitz and family, \$2.

INDIANA—Aurora—For Mrs. Harry Sandbrink by Mr. and Mrs. Christ Thiemann, \$1. Avilla—For Rev. Paul Noffze by Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Weimer, \$2. Decatur—For Wm. Bradtmueller by Rev. and Mrs. M. J. Frasch, \$1. Fort Wayne—For Fred Hackemeyer, Jr., by Jas. Robt., Laverne Thompson, \$1; For Dr. E. A. Mayer by Thunshelda Luecke, \$1; For Rev. Paul Noffze by Mr. and Mrs. Martin Juengel, \$2; For Fred Schaefer by Emmanuel Men's Club, \$1. Indianapolis—St. Peter's, \$3. Kendallville—For Fred Welke by St. John, \$1. Laporte—For Mother by Mrs. W. C. Smith, \$1; For Christ Miller by Julius Miller, \$5. Reynolds—For Fred Dahling by Mr. and Mrs. Louis Erdman, \$2; St. James L. A., \$5.

IOWA — Aurelia—For Anna Pingel by L. A., \$1.50. Buck Grove—For Mrs. Anna Jansen by E. E. Greene, \$2. Davenport—For Lillian E. Rose by Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Rose, \$2; Mr. and Mrs. A. Steinmetz, \$1. Hampton—For Mrs. L. Dameron by Mrs. H. Berghoefer, \$2. Lester—Rev. Meyer, \$2. Lidderdale—For Adam Kranz,

\$1. Sumner—St. John, \$25.50. Whittemor—For M. Fenske, \$1; For Chas. Gellenfeld, \$3; For J. Kitchenmaster, \$2.

KANSAS—Great Bend—For Mrs. Henry Moore by Y. S. S. C., \$2. Palmer—For Miriam M. Meyerhoff by H. C. Meyerhoff and children, \$7.50. Tampa—For H. H. Fritch by Mrs. August Asmann and family, Mrs. H. H. Fritch and family, \$12.

MARYLAND — Accident—For Mrs. John Hartmann by Zion L. A., \$5.

MICHIGAN—Adrian—For Rev. J. H. Nicholai by Mr. and Mrs. H. G. Bierlein, \$2. Allegan—For Mrs. Lena Maskey by Mr. and Mrs. Fred Maskey, Sr., \$1; Mr. and Mrs. Fred Maskey, Jr., \$1; Mr. and Mrs. John Carroll, 50c; Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Pehlike, \$1; Gust Maskey, 50c. Alpena—For Rev. Paul Noffze by Mr. and Mrs. Henry Kann, \$5. Arcadia—For Herman Schroeder by Mrs. Frieda Lang, \$2; Walther League, \$2. Bach—For Augusta Franke by Mr. and Mrs. Arth. Pretzer, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Range, Mr. and Mrs. Rud. Sievert, Mr. and Mrs. Aug. Blohm, Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Franke, \$4. Bay City—For Mrs. Anna Erer by Mr. and Mrs. J. T. Leinberger, \$3; Mr. and Mrs. Omer Leinberger, Mr. and Mrs. John Leinberger, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Leinberger, Otto Kerham, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Kerham, \$5; For Mrs. Adam Guetler by Classmates of Kenneth, \$3; For John K. Kanstock by Edw., Mrs. Ed. and Donald Hetzner, \$1.50; For Chas. Kasischek by Mr. and Mrs. Herman Gaul, \$1; Rev. Emil Kasischek, \$1; For Andrew Reutter by Mr. and Mrs. Adolf Wegener, \$1; For John Rogner by Neighbors, \$4.50. Grandchildren, \$4.50. Charlebois Children, \$3; For Mrs. Anna Van Kaelen by Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Eisinger, \$2. Belknap—For Rev. Paul Noffze by Mr. and Mrs. Hy. Noffze, \$5. Big Rapids—For Ida Kulas by F. Grunst family, \$2. St. Peter Choir, \$1.50; For J. G. Martz by Mr. and Mrs. H. Goltz, \$1. Birmingham—For Geo. Brenner by Mr. and Mrs. Robert McKee, \$1; For Mrs. Minnie Greenwald by Mrs. Lee Mohr, Mrs. Carl Bisso, Mrs. Garrel Burns, Mrs. Clifford Hunt, Mrs. Roy Brown, \$4.50. Britton—For Anna Louise Miller by Mrs. Emilie Schneider, \$2, Daisher Relation, \$1, Mrs. Bertha Floette, \$2, Dorothy Allen, 25c. Caro—For Gottlieb Sattler by Mr. and Mrs. Fred Miller, \$1. Chesaning—For Hy. Budzier by Zion L. C. B. C., \$1; For Mrs. Adam Foess by Zion L. A., \$3; For Shirley M. Schroeder by Arlene and Eliz. Schmiede, \$1. Coldwater—For Rev. J. A. Huegli by Ernest and Gertr. Rumens and family, \$3. Dearborn—For Christian L. Fisher by Mr. and Mrs. Wm. R. Kenythorne, \$3; For Rose Meier by Mrs. Johana Scheiter, Mr. and Mrs. Jack McNair, \$5. Detroit—For Sophie Auch by Children, \$15; Mr. and Mrs. Harry Becker, \$1; Jean Renand, \$2; Mr. and Mrs. F. A. Beer, Dr. Jos. A. Beer, Chas. Beer, Ferd. A. Beer, Jr., \$8. Jos. J. Dueweke, Frank Dueweke, Chas. Dueweke, \$3; Mr. and Mrs. John A. Klein, \$2; Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Pribis, \$2; Mr. and Mrs. Felix McKenna, \$5; Mr. and Mrs. Julius Sadowski, \$5; Mr. and Mrs. M. Mounset, \$1; Mr. and Mrs. F. J. Roher, Mrs. W. C. Guekaw, Mr. and Mrs. C. F. Zadnichek, \$5; Inst. Staff, \$2; Edith E. Bowie by Mr. and Mrs. F. Rehberg, \$2; For Mrs. Matilda Brandt by Ever Ready Circle, \$3; For Edward Brassen by Mr. and Mrs. Edw. F. Bressen, \$3; For Elna Breitmeier by Marg. Emerson, \$3; For Herman C. Denner by Mrs. Anna Reisdorf, Mr. Henry Wellard, Helen Reisdorf, \$3; For Christian Fisher by Mr. and Mrs. Martin Rohlfing, \$5; For Elmer C. Flemming by Elsie Flemming, \$10; For Bertha Hinz by Theresa Schroeder, \$5; For Dr. Huegli by Auch Family, \$7; Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Klein, \$2; Mr. and Mrs. Anna Kurz, \$2; For Mrs. Harold Meinke, Rev. and Mrs. Geo. Kurz, \$5; Nancy Babcock, \$1; Inst. Staff, \$4.05; Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Wissman, \$3; For Mrs. Louise Jafske by Mrs. Francis Goetsch and Children, \$5; For Mrs. Amelia Janke by Augusta Stanizke, Lillian Moderson, Clara Hartke, Westra Koester, Bertha Koester, Theresa Janeshek \$3; Joann Johnsmiller by Mr. and Mrs. Arth. A. Johnsmiller, \$1; For Jas. Kampell by Roy Rendel, \$1; For Oscar G. Kirsch by Mrs. Millie Oehlenbach, \$2; For Mr. Klitzing by Dir. Klein, Deac. and Employees of Inst., \$2.25. Teaching Staff, \$2.25; For August Kummer by Mrs. Martha Gronzey, \$2; Mrs. Ida Rottenberg, \$1; For Bertha Leibig by N. and E. Misch families, \$3; For Chas. Manzelmann by Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Klein, \$1; For Eckhardt K. Neeb by Rev. and Mrs. John Neeb, \$2; Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Chamberlain, \$1; Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Nielsen, \$2; For Mrs. Nuelken by Otto Goltz, \$2; Mr. and Mrs. O. Starke, \$2; Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Orr, \$2; Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Volz, \$2; For Baby Otte by Rev. and Mrs. Rauf, \$1.50; Rev. and Mrs. Nuelken, \$1.50; For Clarence Povlitz by Mr. and Mrs. Louis W. Klei, Mr. and Mrs. Justus R. Stroock, Herbert Klei, \$3; For Gustav Profroock by Mrs. Pearl E. Huser, \$2.50; Mrs. Albert Kaps, \$2.50; Redeemer, \$3; For Emil Roemer by Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Scholz, Mr. and Mrs. Harold Kersky, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Gentry, Mr. and Mrs. Lee Sumption, \$3.50; For Ernest Schroeder by Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Koester, Sr., \$1; For Fred Zimmermann by St. Peter Vestry, \$8.50. E. Detroit—For Mrs. Emily Bilby by Mr. and Mrs. Ernst Bilby, \$2.50. Detroit—For Dr. Huegli

by Mr. and Mrs. Herman Auch, \$3; For Mrs. Louise Wargowsky by Mr. and Mrs. Herbert L. Gruhl, \$1. E. Detroit—For Dr. Huegli by Mr. and Mrs. Arth. Leise, \$5; Rev. and Mrs. Wm. O. Leitz, Mr. and Mrs. Rich. Meier, Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Priehs, Harold Arendt, \$5; For Fred Rachuth by Mr. and Mrs. Fred Glander, Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Heins, \$2; Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Schroeder, \$2; For Mrs. Ernest Schroeder by St. Peter L. A., \$5; Mr. and Mrs. H. Neumann, \$1; Mrs. Emma Klann and Louise, \$3; Mr. and Mrs. Norman Knorr, \$1; Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Schroeder, \$1; Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Schurig, \$1; L. F. A. Local 57, \$2. E. Tawas—For Mrs. John Strieter by Mr. and Mrs. Arth. Priess, \$1. Fair Haven—For Melvin and Elsie Jones by Y. P. S., \$5. Flint—For Mrs. Mary Loose by Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Holtz, Schaad family, \$5. Frankenlust—For Mrs. Edward Maier by Mr. and Mrs. J. Geo. Appold, Mr. and Mrs. Maynard Leinberger, Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Hoerauf, \$6; For Andreas Winkler by Mr. and Mrs. H. Hoerauf, \$1. Frankenmuth—For Mrs. M. Bischer by Mrs. Louis Goetzinger, Arno and Mrs. Mosner, \$2; W. Trinklein, \$1; Oswald and Gottlieb Kern, \$1; John Walter, \$1; Carl Nuechterlein, \$2; For Mrs. J. Hass by Hy. Dietzel, 50c; For J. L. Hubinger by Arth. Hubinger, \$5; Mrs. L. Goetzinger and Arno Mosner, \$3; For Dr. E. A. Mayer by Herman Bierlein, Mike Bernthal, W. L. Grauer, Martin Zucker, Fred Nuechterlein, Kuni Frank, Balthas Gugel, Arnold Nuechterlein, \$1 each; Mrs. Geo. Rupprecht, Otto Frank, Herman Reichle, Clarence Reif, Mike Knoll, \$2.50; Rev. W. Friedrich, \$1; Mich. Luth. Sem. Faculty, \$5; Geo. Rummel, \$5; For Wm. Petz by Fred Galsterer family, \$2; Lorenz Bickel, \$1.50; For Mrs. Florence Smith by Mrs. Maria Schiefer, \$1. Freudenstein—For Michael Held by Geo. Held and Ruth, \$1. Harbor Beach—For Bernard Pacholke by Mr. and Mrs. C. H. Kuchenbecker, \$5. Hellsdale—St. Paul, \$2. Highland Pk.—For A. Oil by Rev. and Mrs. F. A. Kolch, \$2; Ionia—\$2. Kalamazoo—For Philip Graebner by Mr. and Mrs. Eric Ruschel, \$2; For Mrs. Anna Weiser by L. A. Circle, \$1. Lansing—For Hy. Boetcher by Chas. Boetcher, \$2; For John Brink by Concordia Soc., \$5; For Sadie Lockwood by Mabel Boetcher, \$1; For Rachel Scarbrough by Mabel Boetcher, \$2. Lenox—For Mrs. Louis Cleso by Mrs. Emma Wendt, \$1. Janesville—For Gustav Tonn by Emma Arnold, \$1. Marshall—For Mrs. John Kiessling by Zion Council, \$4.50. Montague—For Mrs. Louise Marg. Mangold Bell by L. A. S., \$1.50. Mt. Clemens—For Theophil Menning by Ida and Arth. Wuggazer, \$1; For Mrs. Anna Wissmueler by L. A. for the Deaf, \$5. New Boston—For Fred Wasblon by Schuester family, \$2. Nunica—For Mrs. J. Goerz, Sr., by L. A. S., \$3. Pigeon—For Mrs. Fred Clubuesch by Mr. and Mrs. Leo Luedtke, Jr., \$1; Mr. and Mrs. Hy. L. Clubuesch, \$5; Mr. and Mrs. E. J. Clubuesch and Irma Jacob, \$3; Hy. L. Beyer, \$3. Reed City—For Bertha Shade by Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Wangemann, \$1. Reese—For Fred Roth by Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Rau, \$1. Richville—For Jacob Hecht by Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hube and family, \$2; Irene Huber, \$1; For John Mueller by Mr. and Mrs. J. Wm. Bauer and family, \$2; For Fred Roth by Mr. and Mrs. Otto Buetow, \$1; Mr. and Mrs. Rudolf Schem, \$5; Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Schem, \$1; For C. W. A. Schultz by Mr. and Mrs. John Bauer, Jr., \$1; Mr. and Mrs. Mathew Ranke and Martha, \$2; Mr. and Mrs. Carl Ranke, \$1; Mr. and Mrs. Fred Bierlein, \$1; Mr. and Mrs. Carl Keinath, \$2; Mr. and Mrs. E. Moses, \$2; L. Frat. Ass'n Local 44, \$3; Mr. and Martin Bierlein, \$1; Mr. and Mrs. Walter Rodammer, \$1; For Andrew Winkler by Wm. Schultz family, \$1; Mr. and Mrs. Art. Schwab, Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Heinlein, \$2; For Mrs. Barbara Winkler by Hy. Winkler, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Stange, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Bierlein, Mr. and Mrs. Herb. Bierlein, Mr. and Mrs. L. Bernreuter, Leonard Keinarth Keinath, \$1 each. River Rouge—For Mrs. Matilda Weber by Christ W. L., \$5; Weber Dart Ball Team, \$2.75; Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Wolf, \$2. Rogers City—Royal Oak—For Theo. Schreiner by E. J. Schreiner, \$2. Saginaw—For Fred Clubuesch by Mr. and Mrs. Otto Fluegge, \$1; Mr. and Mrs. Louis Staubus, \$1; Mrs. Iva Leinbach, \$1; Mr. and Mrs. Leo Luedtke, \$1; For Fred Rachuth by Mr. and Mrs. P. Heinlein, Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Heinlein, Mr. and Mrs. Milton Wolff, Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Henning, \$2. Sandy Creek—For Quineth Spicer by Mr. and Mrs. John Zink and family, \$4. Sebawaing—For Mrs. R. Conrad by Mr. and Mrs. At. Mast, \$2; Mr. and Mrs. F. Oehmke, \$2; For T. Henning by Mr. and Mrs. Fred Jedele, \$1; For Herman Denner by Mr. and Mrs. C. F. Liken, \$1; For Fred Marotzke by Mr. and Mrs. H. Gremel family, \$2.50. Sturgis—For Jos. Commater by Ervin and Vera Commater, \$1. Tawas City—For Philip Graebner by Rev. J. J. Roekle, \$1; For Chas. Kasischek, Jr., by Mr. and Mrs. Otto Kasischek, \$2. Unionville—For Erna Bueschlen by G. Marotzke, \$5; For Mildred Engelhard by Mr. and Mrs. G. Ewald, \$1; Leonard Engelhard family, \$3; For Gottlieb Sattelburg by Mr. and Mrs. Godfrey Ewald, \$3; Wm. Dehmel, Mr. and Mrs. Alf. Stoll, \$2; For Mrs. Hy. Trer by Mr. and Mrs. John Graf, \$1. Waldenburg—For Mrs. Louis Haack by School Children, \$4. Waltz—For Fred Warblow by Mr. and Mrs. Daniel E. Johnson, \$3. Wyand-

otte—For Richard R. Wiesinger by Mrs. R. R. Wiesinger, \$5; For Ernest Yops, \$22.

MINNESOTA — Chisholm—For Mrs. Mamie M. Sanko by Grace Women's Guild, \$2. Emerald Twp.—For Wm. Werner by Mr. and Mrs. L. R. Eckhardt, \$1; Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Nagel, \$1; Mrs. Math. Nagel, \$1; Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Nagel, 50c. Mayer—For Anna N. Sell by O. D. Sell, Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Sell, Mr. and Mrs. Roland Anderson, The Grandchildren, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Haueter, Mrs. Fred Hein, Sr., J. G. Bleedorn, Mr. and Mrs. Paul Waldon, Mrs. Paul Noeske and Dora, Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Sundquist, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Schuetz, Mr. and Mrs. Robt. Hampson, Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Kuntz, Mr. and Mrs. Harold Lunow, Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert Hasse, H. T. Guild, \$19. Morrivtown—For Son by Mr. and Mrs. A. H. Kalien, \$2. Nicollet—For Aug. H. Meyer by L. Guild, \$5.

MISSOURI—Cape Girardeau—For Mrs. F. Longehennig, Sr., by N. G. and Edna Langehennig, \$5. Chesterfield—For Edw. Jacob by Mrs. Eliz. Jacob and family, \$5. Lohman—For Marvin Ehrhardt by S. S. Class and Teachers, \$2.45. Perryville—For Louis Boehme by D. S., \$5.57. St. Louis—For Mrs. Caroline Kammeier by Mrs. Reitz, \$2.50; For Miriam Eliz. Otte by Laura Kampe, \$2. Shawneelawn—For R. Bodenschatz by D. S., \$1. Sweet Spring—For Herm. Steinkuehler by Grandchildren, \$1.

MONTANA—Hamilton—For Emelia Wegner by Grace L. Soc., \$2.

NEBRASKA—Aitona—\$4.09. Falls City—For Reinhardt Fenster, \$1.50. Hooper—\$1.50. Louisville, \$4. Lyons—\$4.25. Osmond—50c.

NEW YORK—Albany—For Jacob Lippert by St. Paul L. A. Miss. Soc., \$5; For Louis J. Wagner by St. Paul School Children, \$10; St. Paul L. A. Miss. Soc., \$5; Ruth Guild, \$10. Eden—For Irma Bley by Theo. Will, \$1. Floral Park—By Grace L. A., \$10. Queen Village—For Louis J. Wagner by Grace Church, \$10.

OHIO—Cleveland—For Mrs. Minnie Brochak by Mrs. F. Uransky and daughter, \$2; For Mrs. E. Krueger by Mrs. A. Wohlfeil, \$2; For Henrietta Panke by Mr. and Mrs. A. Panke, Mr. and Mrs. A. Brisky, Mr. and Mrs. H. Panke, \$4; For Sophia Zapf by Mrs. Z. Redenbaugh, Mrs. Pauline Brown, \$50. Columbus—For Mrs. H. Wardke by Mr. and Mrs. L. M. Rausch, \$3. Convoy—St. John, \$1. Defiance—For Dietrich Kammeier by Mr. and Mrs. Sherman Wade, \$1. Dishler—For Mrs. Rettig by Peace, \$14. Garfield Heights—For Hy. Kruse by Mr. and Mrs. Emil Bode, \$2.50. Hamlet—For Mrs. Catherine Miller by Mr. and Mrs. Herm. Grobrogger and family, Hy. Dreger and family, \$2; For Hy. Miller by Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Miller, Mr. and Mrs. Herm. Miller, Leona Miller, \$1.50. Lakewood—For Mr. Wm. Zapp by Mr. and Mrs. J. L. Repp, \$2. Lancaster—For Mrs. Regina Snyder by Mr. and Mrs. Edw. Snyder, Children and Grandchildren, \$5. Maryville—For Mrs. Caroline Ellinger by Mr. and Mrs. Martin Blumenschein, \$1. Stryker—For August Schmittke by Mr. and Mrs. John Nordon, \$1. Toledo—For Miriam Otte by Mrs. L. M. Clark, \$1; For J. G. Twietmeyer by School children, \$10; Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Zorn, \$5; J. P. Plehn, \$1. Wauson—For Daolf Glanz by Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Badenhop and family, \$2; For Reuben Meister by St. Luke, \$9.

OREGON—Portland—For Mrs. H. Scholz by Fellowship League of Calvary, \$3.

TENNESSEE — Memphis — For Rose Meier by Mr. and Mrs. Otto Senn, \$3.

TEXAS—Aleman—For Baby Endebroeks by St. Paul L. A., \$2. Iowa Park—For Mrs. Johanna Kresling by Mr. and Mrs. Karl Martin and family, \$5.

VIRGINIA—Richmond—For Callie Burghmann by C. I., J. Kuegele, \$1; For Mrs. A. G. Harvey by C. I., J. Kuegele, \$1; For Mrs. Kate Coyner Palmer by the Kuegele Bros. and Sister, \$5. Waynesboro—For Mrs. Marion E. Hanger by Coyner's Sr., W. L., \$5.

WASHINGTON — Tacoma — For Betty Ann Schmedler by Betty Ann Service Circle, \$5.

WISCONSIN—Algoma—For Mrs. Ida O. Busch by Friends, \$3; For Frank Patzloff by Erwin Patzloff, \$1. Friendship—For Mrs. Louise Radtke by Quincy L. A., \$3. Gillett—By Mr. and Mrs. C. F. Benz, \$1. Glenbeusch—For Mrs. Chas. Reitz by Zion L. A., \$3; Edw. Spilker, \$1. Marienette—For R. J. Borman by Trinity S. S., \$2. Waterford—For Mrs. Carol Craft by Mr. and Mrs. Heidenbluth, \$3; Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Davis, \$2. Mauston—For Master Melvin Feldmann, Mrs. Wm. Feldmann, Mrs. John Bokhm, Mrs. Carl Brandt, Mrs. Lewie Hauer, Mrs. Carl Miller, Mrs. Paul Eltay by St. Paul's L. A., \$7. Milwaukee—For Mrs. Alvin Bradley by Emm. L. A., \$3; For Regina Jungkuntz by Rev. and Mrs. Wm. Heyne, \$2; For Theo. Krueger by Holy Cross, \$6; For Hy. Lisis by Mt. Calvary Sunshine Club, Mt. Calvary Youthful Booster, Mr. and Mrs. David C. Schilke, \$9; For Mrs. Monnensen by Edna Gade, \$1; For Mother by Mrs. Emma Dankoehler and Charlotte, \$10. Shawano—Mr. and Mrs. Wm. H. Kroenke, \$1. Suring—Ida C. Hanson by Mrs. Harvey Polzin, Mrs. Byron Dieck, \$2. Watertown—For Rev. H. D. Mensing by Jacqueline Heiston, L. Mohlenbrock, \$3. Milwaukee—For Mrs. Tell Gansky by Misses Olga, Helene, Martha, Eleanor Koepke, Mrs. Rose Wendland, \$3; Peter's, \$9.